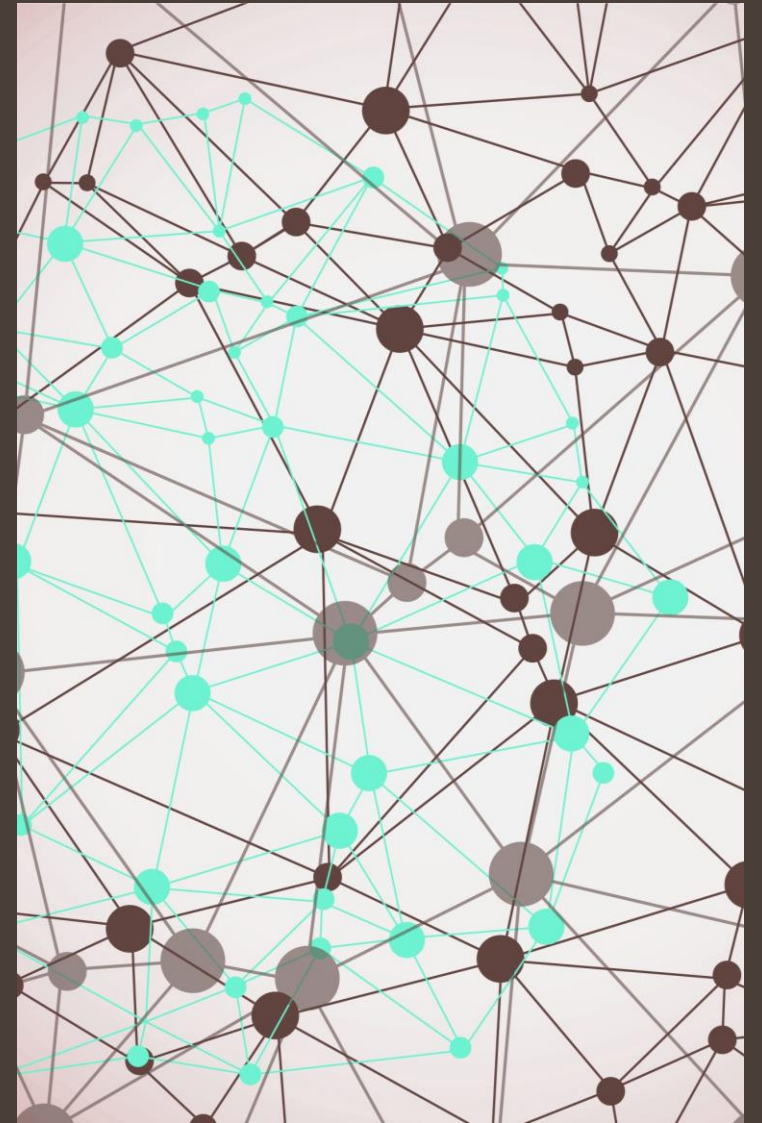


# Hard questions of Windows server monitoring

Items and Alerts tweaking and  
Zabbix historical improvements

by GIORIS GEKS



# Zabbix improvements during time






- Availability monitoring by DNS name
- EXE monitoring
- HDD monitoring
- Timeleft

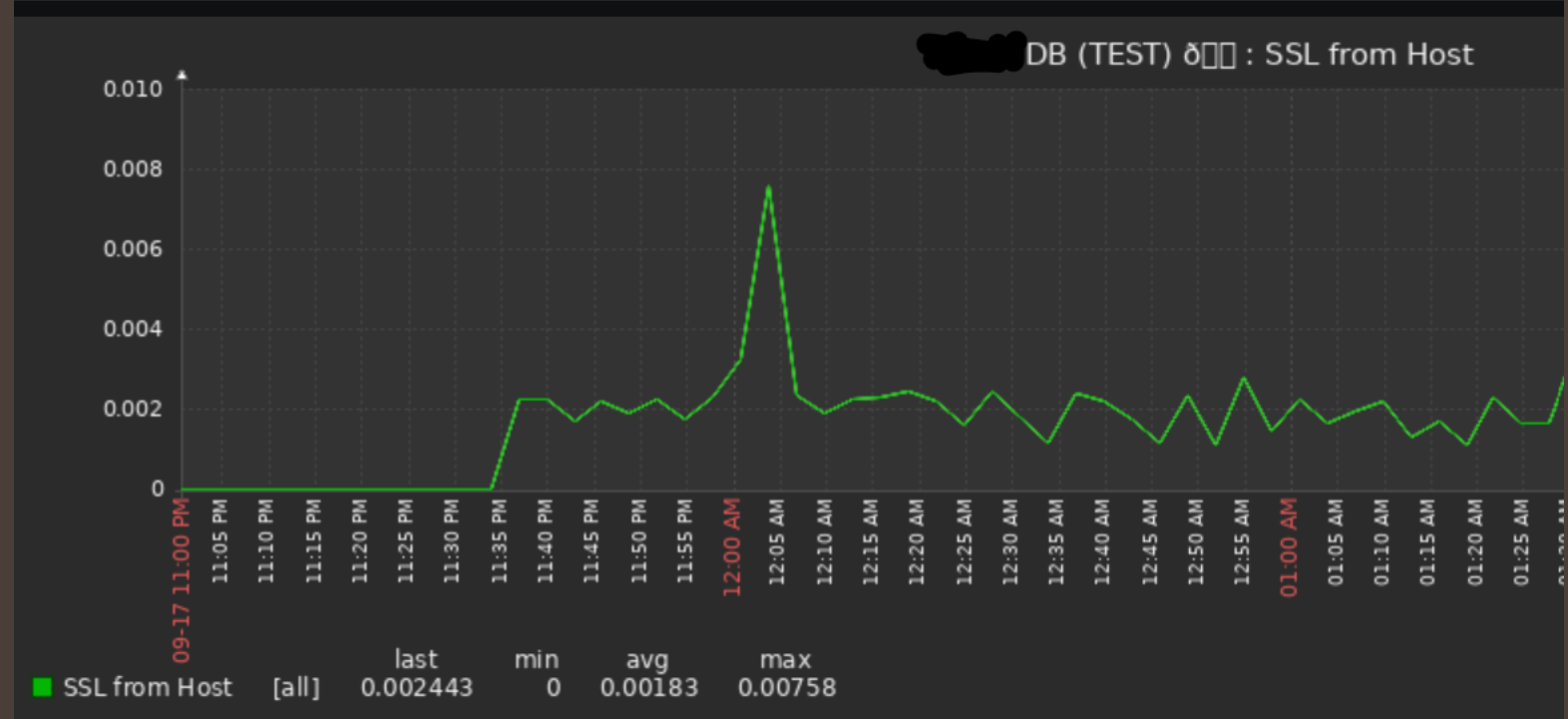




How to  
measure  
availability?

# Remote monitoring Monitor host>host:port availability 2012-2023

Host	Name ▲	Last check	Last value	Last check	Last value
 PYTHON-DB 	SSH from Host	1m 23s	0	1m 23s	0
 PYTHON-WEB 	SSH from Host	22s	0	22s	0
 IT -ADMIN	SSH from Host	2s	0.005206	2s	0.005206



UserParameter=CheckDnsAndPort,powershell.exe -NoProfile -ExecutionPolicy bypass Test-NetConnection PYTHON-WEB.CFLA.GOV.LV -Port 443 -InformationLevel Quiet

# DNS:PORT MONITORING

using  
POWERSHELL

Host	Name	Last check	Last value
PYTHON -WEB	SQL Server Available	2m 32s	True
PYTHON -WEB	WEB server available	2m 33s	True

```
*C:\Program Files\Zabbix Agent 2\zabbix_agent2.conf - Notepad++ [Administrator]
File Edit Search View Encoding Language Settings Tools Macro Run Plugins Window ?
zabbix_agent2.conf x
322
323 ### Option: UserParameter
324 # User-defined parameter to monitor. There can be several user-defined parameters.
325 # Format: UserParameter=<key>,<shell command>
326 # See 'zabbix_agentd' directory for examples.
327 #
328 # Mandatory: no
329 # Default:
330 # UserParameter=
331 UserParameter=CheckSqlByDns,powershell.exe -NoProfile -ExecutionPolicy bypass Test-NetConnection PYTHON-SQL.CFLA.GOV.LV -Port 1433 -InformationLevel Quiet
332 UserParameter=CheckDnsAndPort,powershell.exe -NoProfile -ExecutionPolicy bypass Test-NetConnection PYTHON-WEB.CFLA.GOV.LV -Port 443 -InformationLevel Quiet
333
```

Item	Tags	Preprocessing
* Name	WEB server available	
Type	Zabbix agent	
* Key	CheckDnsAndPort	Select
Type of information	Text	
* Update interval	5m	

Net.Tcp.Service  
can check by  
DNS NAME

out of the box

Net.Tcp.Service.perf[tcp,python.cfla.gov.lv,443]

**Item**

Item Tags Preprocessing

\* Name Python Web By DNS

Type Zabbix agent

\* Key net.tcp.service.perf[tcp,python.cfla.gov.lv,443] Select

Type of information Numeric (float)

Host	Name ▲	Last check	Last value
<u>PYTHON-DB (TEST)</u> ●	<u>Python Web By DNS</u>	3s	0.007222
<u>PYTHON-WEB (TEST)</u> ●	<u>Python Web By DNS</u>	1m 59s	0
<u>✗ ITN-ADMIN</u>	<u>Python Web By DNS</u>	1m 41s	0.01201

# Zabbix does what?

RAM used by EXE

\* Name

Type

\* Key

Type of information

\* Host interface

Units

\* Update interval

Custom intervals

Type	Interval	Period	Action
<input type="text" value="Flexible"/> <input type="text" value="Scheduling"/>	<input type="text" value="50s"/>	<input type="text" value="1-7,00:00-24:00"/>	<a href="#">Remove</a>

[Add](#)

\* History storage period

\* Trend storage period

Item Tags Preprocessing 1

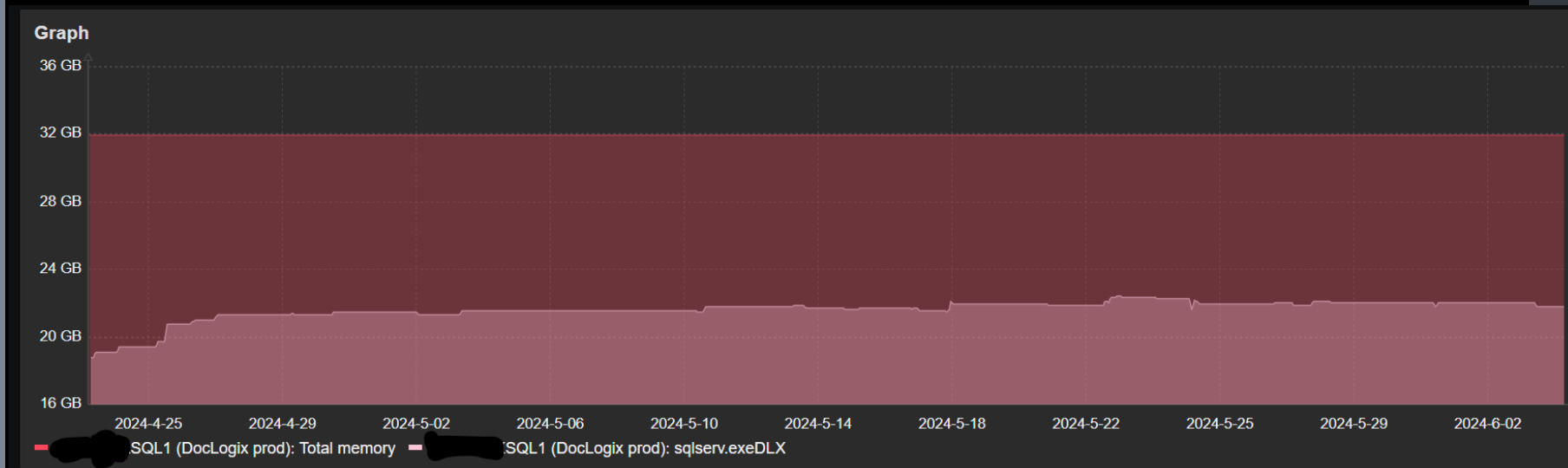
Preprocessing steps	Name	Parameters
1:	<input type="text" value="Custom multiplier"/>	<input type="text" value="1024"/>

[Add](#)

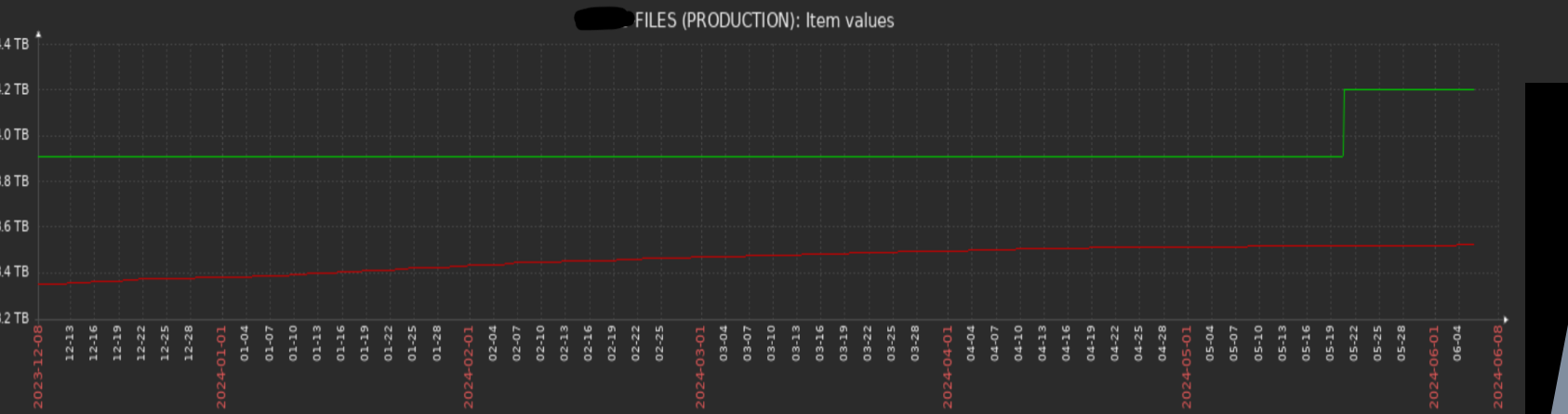
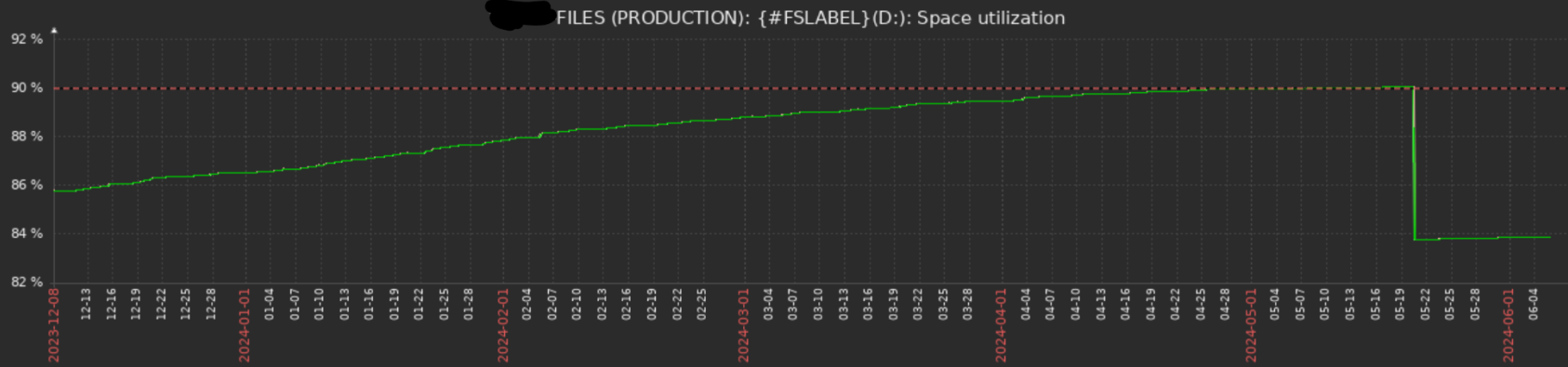
True or false?



- Microsoft SQL eats all RAM?







# Proper HDD monitoring

$300\text{GB} * 12\text{months} * 7\text{years} / 2$

Local ~300€

Azure ~ 1470\$

Amazon ~ 1008 \$

Host	Name ▲	Last check	Last value	Change
[REDACTED]	FILES (PRODUC...) KPFDFTimeleft2	9m 5s	13y 2M 3d	-2M 2d 6h
[REDACTED]	FILES (PRODUC...) KPFFilesTimeleftCalc	3h 9m 21s	7y 8M 26d	-2M 29d 17h

<https://azure.microsoft.com/en-us/pricing/details/managed-disks/>

<https://aws.amazon.com/ebs/pricing/>

# Forecasting Trigger Functions

Host	Name ▲	Last check	Last value	Change
PYTHON-WEB	FDriveTimeleftFPUsed	33m 11s	8y 1M 19d	-22d 21h 37m
PYTHON-WEB	FDriveTimeleftFPUsed	33m 11s	8y 1M 19d	-22d 21h 37m
FILES (PROD)	KPFDDTimeleft2	4h 33m 5s	9y 6M 28d	+5M 4d 16h
FILES (PROD)	KPFilesTimeleftCalc	4h 33m 21s	9y 6M 22d	+8M 9d 13h
Redmine D	RedmineTimeleftdaysroot	33m 3s	12y 7M 19d	+5d 19h 26m
Zabbix server	ROOTimeleft90	33m 10s	2M 28d 7h	+1h 26m 20s

Table 4: Exact formulas used in calculations

	linear	polynomial $N$	exponential	logarithmic	power
value	$f^*(t_r)$	$f^*(t_r)$	$f^*(t_r)$	$f^*(t_r)$	$f^*(t_r)$
max	$\max\{f^*(t_1), f^*(t_r)\}$	*	$\max\{f^*(t_1), f^*(t_r)\}$	$\max\{f^*(t_1), f^*(t_r)\}$	$\max\{f^*(t_1), f^*(t_r)\}$
min	$\min\{f^*(t_1), f^*(t_r)\}$	*	$\min\{f^*(t_1), f^*(t_r)\}$	$\min\{f^*(t_1), f^*(t_r)\}$	$\min\{f^*(t_1), f^*(t_r)\}$
delta	$ f^*(t_1) - f^*(t_r) $	*	$ f^*(t_1) - f^*(t_r) $	$ f^*(t_1) - f^*(t_r) $	$ f^*(t_1) - f^*(t_r) $
avg	$\frac{f^*(t_1) + f^*(t_r)}{2}$	$\frac{F(t_r) - F(t_1)}{t_r - t_1}$	$\frac{f^*(t_r) - f^*(t_1)}{(t_r - t_1)a_1}$	$f^*(t_r) + a_1 \left( \log \left( 1 + \frac{t_r - t_1}{t_1} \right) \frac{t_1}{t_r - t_1} - 1 \right)$	$\begin{cases} \frac{(f^*(t_r)t_r - f^*(t_1)t_1)}{(t_r - t_1)(a_1 + 1)}, & \text{if } a_1 \neq -1 \\ \frac{\exp(a_0) \log \left( 1 + \frac{t_r - t_1}{t_1} \right)}{t_r - t_1}, & \text{if } a_1 = -1 \end{cases}$
timeleft()	$\frac{x_{th} - a_0}{a_1} - t_1$	**	$\frac{\log(x_{th} - a_0)}{a_1} - t_1$	$\exp \left( \frac{x_{th} - a_0}{a_1} \right) - t_1$	$\exp \left( \frac{\log(x_{th} - a_0)}{a_1} \right) - t_1$

Where  $f^*$  is expression from Table 1 with “best fit” coefficients,  $t_1 = t_{\text{now}}$ ,  $t_r = t_{\text{now}} + t_{\text{time}}$ ,  $F(t) = \sum_{n=1}^{N+1} \frac{a_{n-1}t^n}{n} + C$  is polynomial antiderivative,  $x_{th}$  is “threshold”,  $a_i$  means  $i$ -th element of  $a$  from Table 2.

\* We solve  $\frac{df^*(t)}{dt} = 0$  using \*\* (with  $N' = N - 1$ ) and search for maximum and minimum among  $t_1$ ,  $t_r$  and roots lying in between;  $\frac{df^*(t)}{dt} = \sum_{n=0}^{N-1} (n+1) a_{n+1} t^n$ .

\*\* Exact formulas for  $N = 1$  (see linear case) and  $N = 2$ , (Weierstrass—Durand—Kerner method for  $3 \leq N \leq 6$ ).

# Templates



- Article with detailed explanations with
  - Windows template to monitor EXE, Timeleft and Availability
  - Linux template to monitor Timeleft

<https://faqwiki.blogspot.com/2024/08/zabbix-templates-to-monitor-timeleft.html>

# Predictive functions

## Timeleft function

## Forecast function

Item Tags Preprocessing

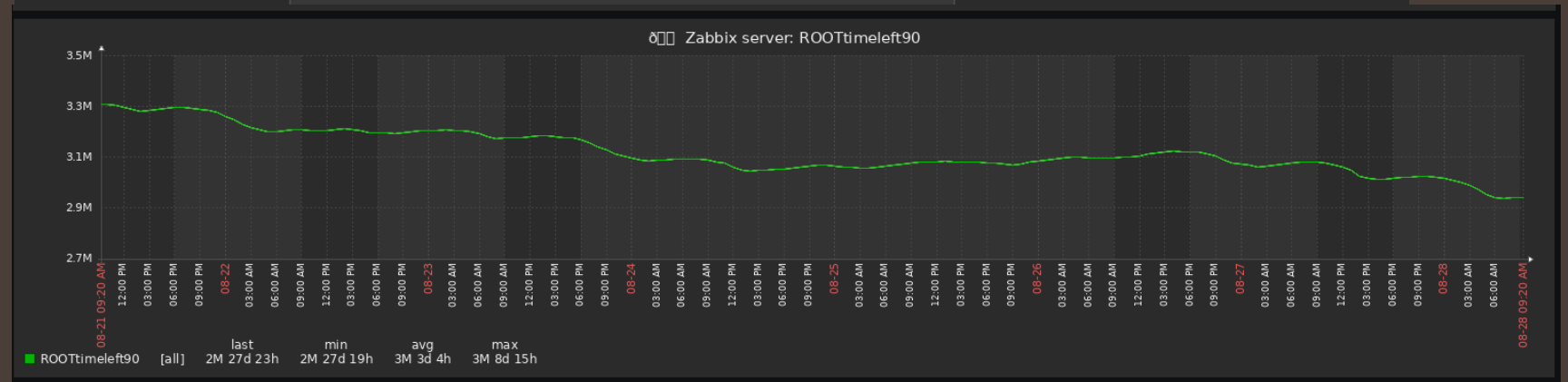
\* Name

Type

\* Key

Type of information

\* Formula



Time	Info	Host	Problem	Severity
12:19:41 PM		WIKI (PROD)	BootTimeleft30d	

Small step to  
mankind,  
Big step to  
Admin sleep  
well

**Message template** ✕

Message type

Subject

Message

**Message template** ✕

Message type

Subject

Message

# Conclusion



- Lot of good features are not well documented
- Use newest Zabbix7 with new functions
- Usage of experts pays back - tcp.service timeleft proc\_info etc.
- Change default templates by making alerts dependent and more readable
- Use concatenated graphs in Dashboards
- Timeleft function is more useful than alert "90% disk full"
- Contact me [GIORS.GEKS@GMAIL.COM](mailto:GIORS.GEKS@GMAIL.COM)