

SECURITY-RELATED MONITORING WITH ZABBIX







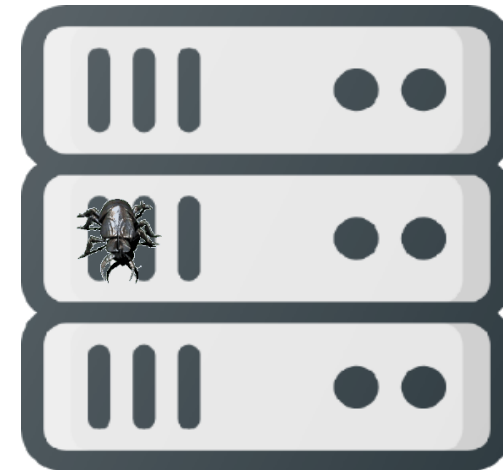
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ZABBIX '19
SUMMIT

SECURITY MONITORING – WHY ?





Potential issues

-  Software vulnerabilities
-  Weak configurations
-  Unnecessary open ports
-  Physical intrusions



WHY ZABBIX ?

Zabbix is not a dedicated security monitoring tool...
but you can monitor the following

-  configuration files
-  log files
-  SNMP traps
-  and much more.....

CHECKSUM MONITORING

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WITH ZABBIX

WHY MONITOR CHECKSUMS ?

files
Because it is the simplest way to detect changes to important



works out of box
very simple to setup
efficient



HOW TO MONITOR CHECKSUMS ?

Two types of checksums supported:

vfs.file.cksum[file] - calculates a 32-bit cchecksum (CRC-32)
vfs.file.cksum[/etc/passwd] = 1222364044

vfs.file.md5sum[file] - calculates a 128-bit MD5 hash

vfs.file.md5sum[/etc/passwd] = **7b952869d88623ff1452002e783f93175**





CONFIG FILES

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CONFIGURATION ISSUES

Default configuration gives a lot of information
And while it is very useful for deployment and troubleshooting....

It can contain known weaknesses

It can also give very valuable information to potential hackers !!!



HOW TO MONITOR CONFIGURATION ?

You can monitor the content of a configuration file

vfs.file.contents[file] – returns back the content of a file

The most important parts of a configuration file can be monitored using dependent items.

The screenshot shows the Zabbix configuration interface for an item named "Apache config". The "Key" field is highlighted with a red box and contains the value "vfs.file.contents[{\$APACHE.CONF}]", with a "Select" button to its right. Other fields include "Name" (Apache config), "Type" (Zabbix agent), "Host interface" (127.0.0.1 : 10050), "Type of information" (Text), "Update interval" (60s), and "History storage period" (Do not keep history). A "Custom intervals" table is also visible, showing a scheduling interval of 50s for the period 1-7,00:00-24:00.

Type	Interval	Period	Action
Flexible Scheduling	50s	1-7,00:00-24:00	Remove

ZABBIX EXAMPLE

<input type="checkbox"/>	Wizard	Name ▲	Triggers	Key	Interval	History	Trends	Type
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	Apache config		vfs.file.contents[/etc/httpd/conf/httpd.conf]	60s	0		Zabbix agent
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	Apache config: Apache server signature		apache.server.signature		90d		Dependent item
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	Apache config: Apache server tokens		apache.server.tokens		90d		Dependent item

Item Preprocessing

Preprocessing steps

	Name	Parameters	Custom on fail	Actions
1:	Matches regular expression ▼	ServerTokens	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Test Remove
	Custom on fail	Discard value	Set value to	Set error to
			ServerTokens Full	
2:	Regular expression ▼	ServerTokens\s+(.+)	<input type="checkbox"/>	Test Remove
		\1		
3:	Discard unchanged with heartbea ▼	3600	<input type="checkbox"/>	Test Remove

Add

Update

Clone

Check now

Clear history and trends

Delete

Cancel

RESULTS




Name ▲	Inter...	Hist...	Tren...	Type	Last check	Last value
Apache (3 Items)						
Apache config vfs.file.contents[/etc/httpd/conf/ht...	60s	0		Zabbix ag...		
Apache server signature apache.server.signature		90d		Depende...	2019-10-10 14:39:19	On
Apache server tokens apache.server.tokens		90d		Depende...	2019-10-10 15:14:19	Full

<input type="checkbox"/>	Severity	Recovery time	Status	Info	Host	Problem
<input type="checkbox"/>	High		PROBLEM		Test	Apache server tokens is not "prod"

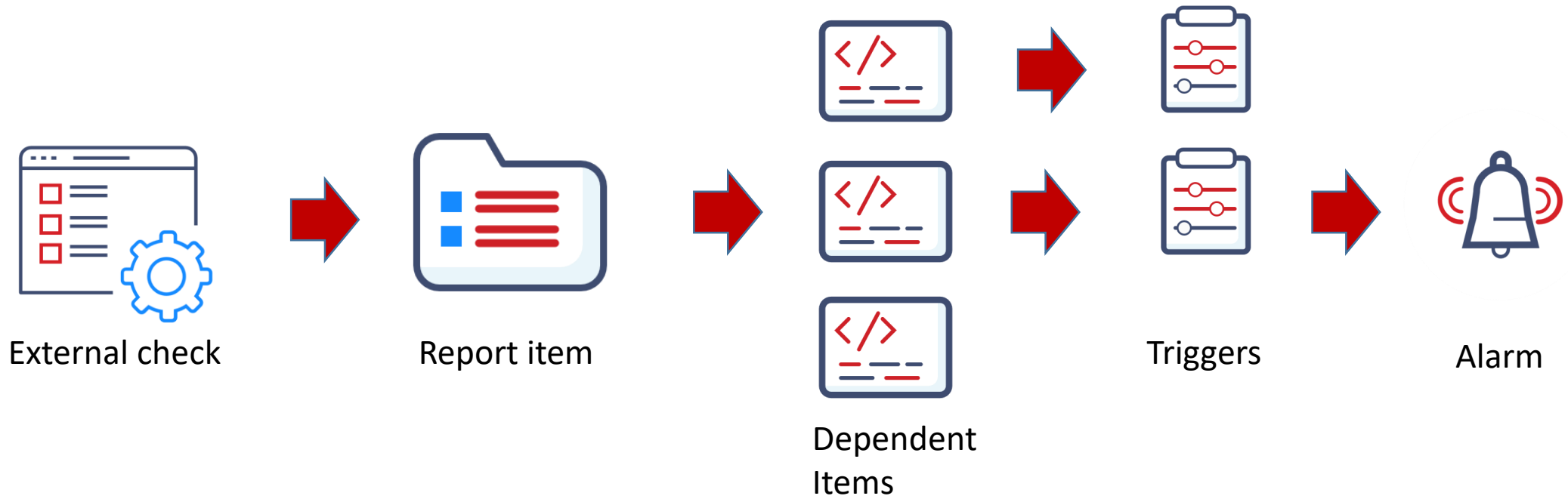
VULNERABILITY SCANS

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WITH ZABBIX

WHAT IF YOU ARE NOT A SECURITY EXPERT ?

-  External programs can be used to check vulnerabilities
-  Output can be parsed, and useful information extracted
-  Triggers can be created to send out alerts

HOW IT WORKS



MONITORING USING SCRIPTS

Example of a security report

```
[root@ home]# nikto -o report.xml -C all -Tuning 9 -h http://127.0.0.1/
- **** RFIURL is not defined in nikto.conf--no RFI tests will run ****
- Nikto v2.1.6
-----
+ Target IP:          127.0.0.1
+ Target Hostname:   127.0.0.1
+ Target Port:       80
+ Start Time:        2019-10-02 18:45:26 (GMT3)
-----
+ Server: Apache
+ Retrieved x-powered-by header: PHP/5.4.16
+ Server leaks inodes via ETags, header found with file /robots.txt, fields: 0x3ce 0x593eb000cf4c0
+ Allowed HTTP Methods: GET, HEAD, POST, OPTIONS, TRACE
+ Web Server returns a valid response with junk HTTP methods, this may cause false positives.
+ OSVDB-877: HTTP TRACE method is active, suggesting the host is vulnerable to XST
+ 2121 requests: 0 error(s) and 5 item(s) reported on remote host
+ End Time:          2019-10-02 18:45:32 (GMT3) (6 seconds)
-----
+ 1 host(s) tested
```

HOW TO EXTRACT INFORMATION ?

Use Zabbix built – in preprocessing

   Regular expressions

   JSON PATH

   XML PATH

   CSV to JSON

   JavaScript

LLD PREPROCESSING POSSIBILITIES

Discovery rule Preprocessing LLD macros Filters

Preprocessing steps Name

1: Regular expression ▼

Add

Add

- Text**
 - Regular expression
- Structured data**
 - XML XPath
 - JSONPath
 - CSV to JSON
- Custom scripts**
 - JavaScript
- Validation**
 - Does not match regular expression
 - Check for error in JSON
 - Check for error in XML
- Throttling**
 - Discard unchanged with heartbeat
- Prometheus**
 - Prometheus to JSON

DEPENDENT ITEMS EXAMPLE

Item Preprocessing

Preprocessing steps

Name	Parameters
1: Regular expression	(\d+(?=\ error))

[Add](#)

<input type="checkbox"/> Host	Name ▲	Interval	History	Trends	Type	Last check	Last value
<input type="checkbox"/> Test	report (4 Items)						
<input type="checkbox"/>	Scan errors scan.errors		90d	365d	Dependent item	2019-10-02 19:39:25	0 errors
<input type="checkbox"/>	Scan reports scan.reports		90d	365d	Dependent item	2019-10-02 19:39:25	5 reports
<input type="checkbox"/>	Scan requests scan.requests		90d	365d	Dependent item	2019-10-02 19:39:25	2121 requests
<input type="checkbox"/>	Security report scan.sh["http://127.0.0.1/zabbix"]	30s	90d		External check	2019-10-02 19:39:25	- ***** RFIURL is not define...

ADVANCED VULNERABILITY SCANS

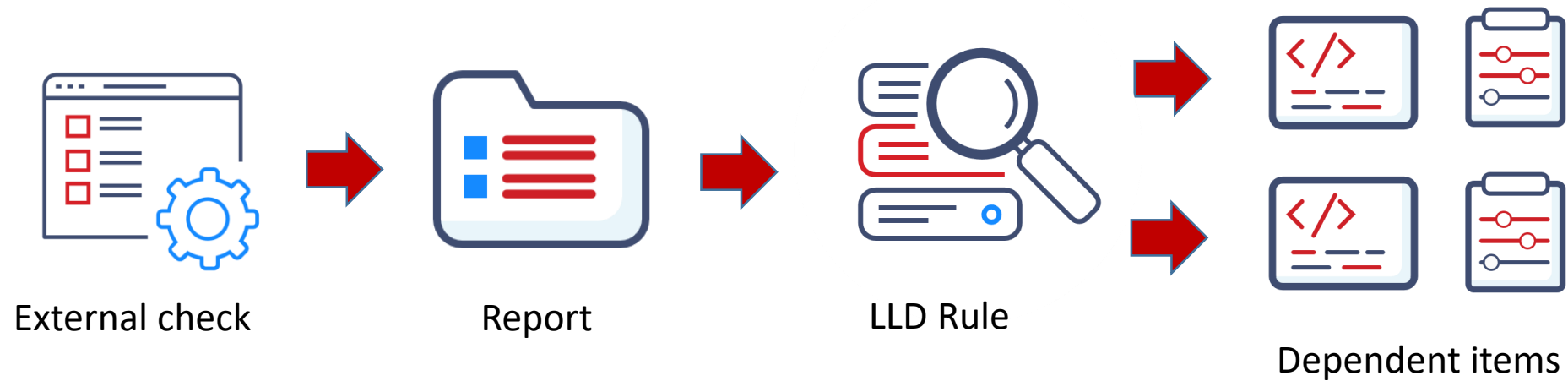
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CAN YOU DO SOMETHING WITH THIS REPORT ?

```
{ "niktoscan": { "nxmlversion": "1.2", "options": "-o report.xml -C all -Tuning 9 -h http://127.0.0.1/myapp", "version": "2.1.6", "scandetails": { "sitename": "http://127.0.0.1:80/myapp/", "targetport": "80", "checks": "62", "errors": "0", "targethostname": "127.0.0.1", "statistics": { "itemstested": "62", "endtime": "2019-10-02 18:45:32", "itemsfound": "5", "elapsed": "6" }, "item": { "999990": { "itemid": "999990", "iplink": "http://127.0.0.1:80/myapp/", "namelink": "http://127.0.0.1:80/myapp/", "description": "Allowed HTTP Methods: GET, HEAD, POST, OPTIONS, TRACE ", "uri": "/myapp/", "osvdbid": "0", "method": "OPTIONS", "osvdblink": "http://osvdb.org/0" }, "999986": { "itemid": "999986", "iplink": "http://127.0.0.1:80/myapp/", "namelink": "http://127.0.0.1:80/myapp/", "description": "Retrieved x-powered-by header: PHP/5.4.16", "uri": "/myapp/", "osvdbid": "0", "method": "GET", "osvdblink": "http://osvdb.org/0" }, "999967": { "itemid": "999967", "iplink": "http://127.0.0.1:80/myapp/", "namelink": "http://127.0.0.1:80/myapp/", "description": "Web Server returns a valid response with junk HTTP methods, this may cause false positives.", "uri": "/myapp/", "osvdbid": "0", "method": "0FXMDQTR", "osvdblink": "http://osvdb.org/0" }, "999971": { "itemid": "999971", "iplink": "http://127.0.0.1:80/myapp/", "namelink": "http://127.0.0.1:80/myapp/", "description": "HTTP TRACE method is active, suggesting the host is vulnerable to XST", "uri": "/myapp/", "osvdbid": "877", "method": "TRACE", "osvdblink": "http://osvdb.org/877" }, "999984": { "itemid": "999984", "iplink": "http://127.0.0.1:80/myapp/robots.txt", "namelink": "http://127.0.0.1:80/myapp/robots.txt", "description": "Server leaks inodes via ETags, header found with file /myapp/robots.txt, fields: 0x3ce 0x593eb000cf4c0 ", "uri": "/myapp/robots.txt", "osvdbid": "0", "method": "GET", "osvdblink": "http://osvdb.org/0" } }, "targetbanner": "Apache", "targetip": "127.0.0.1", "starttime": "2019-10-02 18:45:26", "hostheader": "127.0.0.1", "siteip": "http://127.0.0.1:80/myapp/" }, "hoststest": "0", "scanstart": "Wed Oct 2 18:45:25 2019", "scanelapsed": " seconds", "scand": "Thu Jan 1 03:00:00 1970" } }
```

PROCESS THE REPORT USING LLD

Any JSON format data can be processed by LLD



LLD RULE DESIGN

```
"niktoscan": {  
  "name": "Niktoscan 1.2",  
  "options": "-o report.xml -C all -Tuning 9 -h  
  http://127.0.0.1/zabbix",  
  "version": "2.1.6"  
},  
"scandetails": {  
  "siteurl": "http://127.0.0.1:80/zabbix/",  
  "targetport": "80",  
  "checks": "62",  
  "errors": "0",  
  "targethostname": "127.0.0.1",  
  "statistics": {  
    "itemstested": "62",  
    "endtime": "2019-10-02 18:45:32",  
    "itemsfound": "5",  
    "elapsed": "6"  
  }  
},  
"item": {  
  "itemid": "9999990",  
  "iplink": "http://127.0.0.1:80/zabbix/",  
  "namelink": "http://127.0.0.1:80/zabbix/",  
  "description": "Allowed HTTP Methods: GET, HEAD,  
  POST, OPTIONS, TRACE ",  
  "uri": "/zabbix/",  
  "osvdbid": "0",  
  "method": "OPTIONS",  
  "osvdblink": "http://osvdb.org/0"  
},  
"9999986": {  
  "itemid": "9999986",  
  "iplink": "http://127.0.0.1:80/zabbix/",  
  "namelink": "http://127.0.0.1:80/zabbix/",  
  "description": "Retrieved x-powered-by header:  
  PHP/5.4.16",  
  "uri": "/zabbix/",  
  "osvdbid": "0",  
  "method": "GET",  
  "osvdblink": "http://osvdb.org/0"  
},  
}
```

Discovery rule Preprocessing LLD macros Filters

* Name

Type

* Key

* Host interface

* Update interval

Discovery rule Preprocessing LLD macros Filters

Preprocessing steps

Name

Parameters

Name	Parameters
1: JSONPath	<input type="text" value="\$..niktoscan.scandetails.item.*"/>

Add

Discovery rule Preprocessing LLD macros Filters

LLD macros

LLD macro

JSONPath

LLD macro	JSONPath	
<input type="text" value="{#ITEMID}"/>	<input type="text" value="\$..itemid"/>	<input type="button" value="Remove"/>

Add

LLD ITEM PROTOTYPES

<input type="checkbox"/>	Wizard	Name ▲	Key	Interval	History	Trends	Type
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	Vulnerability data : Vulnerability {#ITEMID}	vulnerability[{#ITEMID}]		90d		Dependent item

Item prototype Preprocessing

* Name

Type

* Key

* Master item

Type of information

Item prototype Preprocessing

Preprocessing steps	Name	Parameters
1:	<input type="text" value="JSONPath"/>	<input type="text" value="\$.niktoscan.scandetails.item.{#ITEMID}.description"/>

Add

ITEMS CREATED FROM THE REPORT

<input type="checkbox"/>	Wizard	Name ▲	Triggers	Key	Interval	History	Trends	Type
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	Vulnerability LLD: Vulnerability data: Vulnerability 999967	Triggers 1	vulnerability[999967]		90d		Dependent item
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	Vulnerability LLD: Vulnerability data: Vulnerability 999971	Triggers 1	vulnerability[999971]		90d		Dependent item
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	Vulnerability LLD: Vulnerability data: Vulnerability 999984	Triggers 1	vulnerability[999984]		90d		Dependent item
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	Vulnerability LLD: Vulnerability data: Vulnerability 999986	Triggers 1	vulnerability[999986]		90d		Dependent item
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	Vulnerability LLD: Vulnerability data: Vulnerability 999990	Triggers 1	vulnerability[999990]		90d		Dependent item
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	Vulnerability data		report.pl[data]	1h	0		External check

Time ▼	<input type="checkbox"/>	Severity	Info	Host	Problem
2019-10-02 19:02:20	<input type="checkbox"/>	Warning		Test	Allowed HTTP Methods: GET, HEAD, POST, OPTIONS, TRACE
2019-10-02 19:02:20	<input type="checkbox"/>	Warning		Test	Retrieved x-powered-by header: PHP/5.4.16
2019-10-02 19:02:20	<input type="checkbox"/>	Warning		Test	Web Server returns a valid response with junk HTTP methods, this may cause false positives.
2019-10-02 19:02:20	<input type="checkbox"/>	Warning		Test	Server leaks inodes via ETags, header found with file /zabbix/robots.txt, fields: 0x3ce 0x593eb000cf4c0
2019-10-02 19:02:20	<input type="checkbox"/>	Warning		Test	HTTP TRACE method is active, suggesting the host is vulnerable to XST

WHAT IF THE SCRIPT TAKES TOO LONG TO EXECUTE ?

Maximum execution time is 30s

00:30

In this case
be used

cron jobs or other scheduling mechanisms can

SERVICES MONITORING

SECURITY-RELATED MONITORING
WITH ZABBIX

CAN WE MONITOR SERVICES OUT OF BOX ?

Yes – using new Zabbix agent : 

Two new item keys supported

systemd.unit.discovery[<type>] List of systemd units and their details.

type - all, automount, device, mount, path, service (default), socket, swap, target

systemd.unit.info[<unit name>,<property>,<interface>] Systemd unit information

unit name - unit name

property - unit property (e.g. ActiveState (default), LoadState, Description)

interface - unit interface type (e.g. Unit (default), Socket, Service)

SERVICES MONITORING EXAMPLE

Item **Preprocessing**

* Name

Type

* Key

* Host interface

Type of information

* Update interval

Name ▲	Interval	History	Trends	Type	Last check	Last value
- other - (1 Item)						
Systemd firewall status systemd.unit.info[firewalld.service]	1m	90d		Zabbix agent	2019-10-09 15:42:30	inactive

PORT MONITORING

SECURITY-RELATED MONITORING
WITH ZABBIX

CAN WE MONITOR OPEN PORTS ?




Yes, of course !

Zabbix can do it out of box

-  check open ports using **net.tcp.port[]** simple check
-  use discovery to scan your entire network for open ports

WHY WE NEED TO MONITOR OPEN PORTS ?

Why do you need this ?

-  Applications with weak security (telnet, ftp)
-  Unneeded applications with known vulnerabilities
-  Less open ports – more secure system

SIMPLE NETWORK DISCOVERY RULE

* Name

Discovery by proxy

* IP range

* Update interval

* Checks

Zabbix agent "system.uname"	Edit Remove
FTP	Edit Remove
Telnet	Edit Remove
SNMPv2 agent "1.3.6.1.2.1.1.5.0"	Edit Remove
New	

Check type

* Port range

* SNMP community

* SNMP OID

[Update](#) [Cancel](#)

UNSECURE WEB PAGES

SECURITY-RELATED MONITORING
WITH ZABBIX

HOW CAN WE FIND HTTP ENABLED PAGES ?

HTTPS is the recommended web protocol today

Open HTTP port does not mean the page is not redirected to HTTPS

How to check it ?

  Use Zabbix built in web scenarios

  check the response code

The [HTTP](#) response [status code](#) **301 Moved Permanently** is used for permanent [URL redirection](#)

WEB SCENARIO EXAMPLE

Step of web scenario

* Name

* URL

Query fields

Name	Value	
<input type="text" value="name"/>	⇒ <input type="text" value="value"/>	<input type="button" value="Remove"/>

[Add](#)

Follow redirects

Retrieve mode



* Timeout

Required string

Required status codes

CAN WE FIND UNSECURE HTTPS PAGES ?

You can use a webscenario to authenticate the certificate

-  verify that SSL certificate of the web server is valid
(trusted by a known certificate authority, not expired etc.)
-  verify that the *Common Name* field or the *Subject Alternate Name* field of the web server certificate matches the server name.

HTTPS CERTIFICATE VALIDATION

Scenario

Steps

Authentication

HTTP authentication

None



SSL verify peer



SSL verify host



SSL certificate file

my_secure_certificate.cer

SSL key file

ssl_key

SSL key password

supersecurepassword

Update

Clone

Clear history and trends

Delete

Cancel

EXPIRED CERTIFICATES

SECURITY-RELATED MONITORING
WITH ZABBIX

CAN WE FIND EXPIRED CERTIFICATES?

Community made external cripts can be used to warn you about yourcertificate expiration

You can monitor (for example)

-  time until expiration (if valid)
-  expired days ago (if expired)






SNMP TRAPS

SECURITY-RELATED MONITORING
WITH ZABBIX

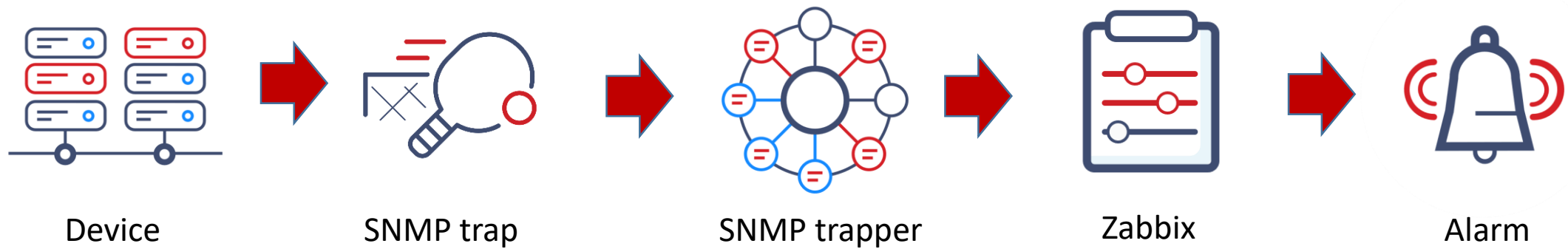
CAN WE MONITOR SNMP TRAPS ?

Yes, using Zabbix SNMP trapper item

What to monitor ?

-  Administrative logins
-  Ports status up/down
-  New devices (MAC security)
-  Thresholds reached (Network attacks)
-  Any other security related checks






HOW SNMP TRAPS WORK ?

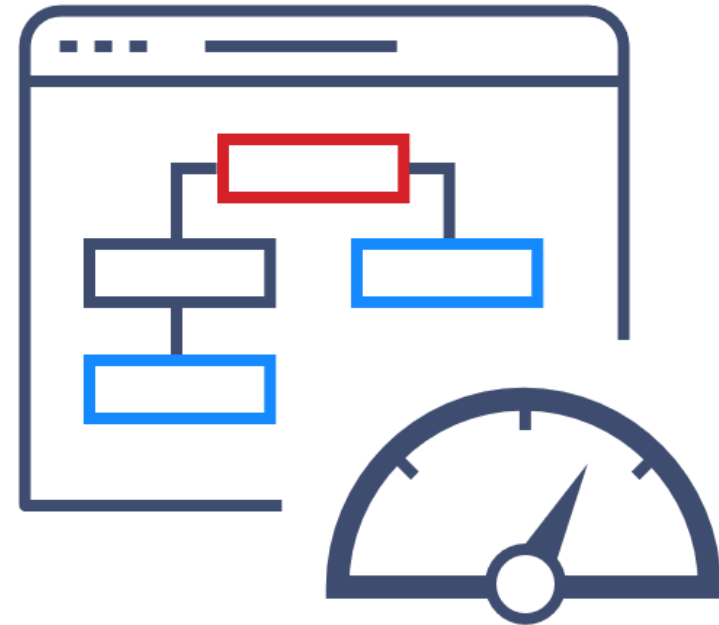


SENSOR MONITORING

SECURITY-RELATED MONITORING
WITH ZABBIX

MONITOR YOUR ENVIRONMENT WITH ZABBIX

-  Temperature sensors
-  Smoke sensors
-  Humidity sensors
-  Door sensors
-  Motion detection sensors






LOG FILE MONITORING

SECURITY-RELATED MONITORING
WITH ZABBIX

WHY DO YOU NEED TO MONITOR LOGS ?

A lot of security related information can be found in log files

For example

-  Unsuccessful logins
-  Successful logins !
-  Elevation of privileges

LOG FILE MONITORING

Log files can be parsed to find important information

Dependent items can be created from log items

Triggers can be created to alert about serious security issues

Information from log files can be extracted and used in trigger names and tags

```
Oct 3 08:18:05 zabbix42 sshd[8103]: Failed password for root from 127.0.0.1 port 52684 ssh2
Oct 3 08:18:05 zabbix42 sshd[8103]: Connection closed by 127.0.0.1 port 52684 [preauth]
Oct 3 08:18:05 zabbix42 sshd[8103]: PAM 1 more authentication failure; logname= uid=0 euid=0 tty=ssh ruser= rhost=localhost user=root
Oct 3 08:18:12 zabbix42 sshd[8108]: Failed password for kaspars from 127.0.0.1 port 52694 ssh2
Oct 3 08:18:13 zabbix42 sshd[8108]: Failed password for kaspars from 127.0.0.1 port 52694 ssh2
Oct 3 08:18:13 zabbix42 sshd[8108]: Connection closed by 127.0.0.1 port 52694 [preauth]
Oct 3 08:20:11 zabbix42 sshd[8337]: Failed password for root from 127.0.0.1 port 52926 ssh2
Oct 3 08:20:11 zabbix42 sshd[8337]: Failed password for root from 127.0.0.1 port 52926 ssh2
Oct 3 08:20:11 zabbix42 sshd[8337]: Connection closed by 127.0.0.1 port 52926 [preauth]
Oct 3 08:20:22 zabbix42 sshd[8369]: Failed password for kaspars from 127.0.0.1 port 52960 ssh2
Oct 3 08:20:22 zabbix42 sshd[8369]: Failed password for kaspars from 127.0.0.1 port 52960 ssh2
Oct 3 08:20:22 zabbix42 sshd[8369]: Connection closed by 127.0.0.1 port 52960 [preauth]
Oct 3 08:20:55 zabbix42 sshd[8437]: Accepted password for kaspars from 127.0.0.1 port 53034 ssh2
Oct 3 08:20:55 zabbix42 sshd[8437]: pam_unix(sshd:session): session opened for user kaspars by (uid=0)
Oct 3 08:20:57 zabbix42 sudo: pam_unix(sudo:auth): authentication failure; logname=kaspars uid=1000 euid=0 tty=/dev/pts/3 ruser=kaspars rhost= user=kaspars
Oct 3 08:21:03 zabbix42 sudo: kaspars : user NOT in sudoers ; TTY=pts/3 ; PWD=/home/kaspars ; USER=root ; COMMAND=/bin/su
Oct 3 08:21:05 zabbix42 sudo: pam_unix(sudo:auth): authentication failure; logname=kaspars uid=1000 euid=0 tty=/dev/pts/3 ruser=kaspars rhost= user=kaspars
Oct 3 08:21:09 zabbix42 sudo: kaspars : user NOT in sudoers ; TTY=pts/3 ; PWD=/home/kaspars ; USER=root ; COMMAND=/bin/su
Oct 3 08:23:09 zabbix42 sudo: kaspars : user NOT in sudoers ; TTY=pts/3 ; PWD=/home/kaspars ; USER=root ; COMMAND=/bin/su
Oct 3 08:26:59 zabbix42 sudo: kaspars : user NOT in sudoers ; TTY=pts/3 ; PWD=/home/kaspars ; USER=root ; COMMAND=/bin/su
```

MASTER LOG ITEM

Master item contains all important log information

Item Preprocessing

* Name

Type

* Key

Type of information

* Update interval

* History storage period Storage period

Log time format

New application

Applications

DEPENDENT LOG ITEMS

Dependent items extract information from the main log

Item Preprocessing

* Name

Type

* Key

* Master item

Type of information

* History storage period

Item Preprocessing

Preprocessing steps	Name	Parameters	Custom on fail
1:	<input type="text" value="Regular expression"/>	<input type="text" value="(.*user NOT in sudoers.*)"/>	<input type="text" value="\1"/>
	Custom on fail	<input type="text" value="Discard value"/>	<input type="text" value="Set value to"/> <input type="text" value="Set error to"/>

Add

DEPENDENT LOG ITEMS

<input type="checkbox"/>	Wizard	Name ▲	Triggers	Key	Interval	History	Trends	Type
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	secure log: login failed	Triggers 2	root.login.failed		90d		Dependent item
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	secure log: login succeeded		root.login.success		90d		Dependent item
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	secure log		log["/var/log/secure"]	1s	90d		Zabbix agent (active)
<input type="checkbox"/>	...	secure log: sudo failed	Triggers 1	sudo.fail		90d		Dependent item

▼ <input type="checkbox"/>	Host	Name ▲	Interval	History	Trends	Type	Last check	Last value
▼	Zabbix42	- other - (4 Items)						
<input type="checkbox"/>		login failed root.login.failed		90d		Dependent item	2019-10-03 08:20:23	Failed password for kaspar...
<input type="checkbox"/>		login succeeded root.login.success		90d		Dependent item	2019-10-03 08:20:55	Accepted password for kas...
<input type="checkbox"/>		secure log log["/var/log/secure"]	1s	90d		Zabbix agent ...	2019-10-03 08:43:10	Oct 3 08:43:09 zabbix42 su...
<input type="checkbox"/>		sudo failed sudo.fail		90d		Dependent item	2019-10-03 08:43:10	Oct 3 08:43:09 zabbix42 su...

GATHERING USEFULL INFORMATION

Information can be extracted from the logs using function

regex (<pattern>,<output>)

Extracted information can be used in

 Trigger names

 Trigger tags

LOG TRIGGERS

Log line:

```
sudo: kaspars : user NOT in sudoers ; TTY=pts/3 ;  
PWD=/home/kaspars ;          USER=zabbix ; COMMAND=/bin/ping
```

Examples to extract user and executed command

```
{{ITEM.VALUE}.regsub("sudo: (.+) :", user: \1)}
```

```
{{ITEM.VALUE}.regsub("COMMAND=(.+)", command: \1)}
```

LOG BASED TRIGGER EXAMPLE

Trigger Tags Dependencies

* Name

Severity

* Expression

[Expression constructor](#)

OK event generation

PROBLEM event generation mode

Allow manual close

URL

USE TAGS TO FILTER INFORMATION!

Trigger **Tags** Dependencies

Trigger tags Inherited and trigger tags

Name	Value	Action
<input type="text" value="USER"/>	<input type="text" value="{{ITEM.VALUE}.regex('sudo: (.+):',\1)"/>	Remove




[Add](#)

Time ▼	<input type="checkbox"/>	Severity	Recovery time	Status	Info	Host	Problem	Duration	Ack	Actions	Tags
14:00:46	<input type="checkbox"/>	High		PROBLEM		Zabbix42	sudo attempt by : user: kaspars command: /bin/ping	23s	No		<input type="button" value="USER: kaspars"/>

CAN WE MONITOR WINDOWS LOGS ?

Yes, a special key **eventlog** can be used

You can filter event logs by

-  Source (Security, System etc...)
-  Severity (*Warning*, *Error*, *Critical* etc...)
-  Eventid

4625 – Logon Failure

4740 - A user account was locked out)

ZABBIX INTEGRATIONS













SECURITY-RELATED MONITORING
WITH ZABBIX

ZABBIX INTEGRATION

The screenshot shows the Zabbix website's navigation menu and a grid of integration categories. The 'SOLUTIONS' menu is highlighted, and the 'Security' category is selected. The grid displays various integration options, including Security monitoring, Antivirus, Barracuda, Blue Coat, Check Point, F5 Networks, Fortinet, Firewalls, Kaspersky, SELinux, HTTPS, and OpenVPN.

ZABBIX PRODUCT **SOLUTIONS** SERVICES & SUPPORT TRAINING PARTNERS COMMUNITY ABOUT US **DOWNLOAD**

All Categories Official Templates Agents API Applications AWS Backups Business KPI Caching Clouds
Containers CRM DevOps Databases ERP HA & Clusters Helpdesks Infrastructure IoT Java Logfiles
Mail Message brokers Mobile Monitoring systems Network Notifications & Alerting Orchestration Operation Systems
Printers Search Engines **Security** Services Servers Storage Telephony Virtual Machines Visualization Web

 Security monitoring	 Antivirus	 Barracuda	 Blue Coat
 Check Point	 F5 Networks	 Fortinet	 Firewalls
 Kaspersky	 SELinux	 HTTPS	 OpenVPN

THANK YOU!



Kaspars Mednis
ZABBIX Technical Support Engineer

ZABBIX '19 SUMMIT