# Visualize it! Getting the most out of Zabbix UI

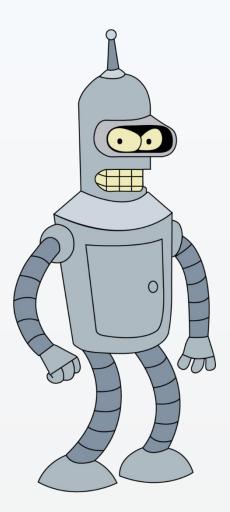
## Aleksejs Petrovs, ZABBIX



#### **Presentation slide title**

Presentation slide text





#### Meet Bender! He loves blackjack, good people and Zabbix ⓒ



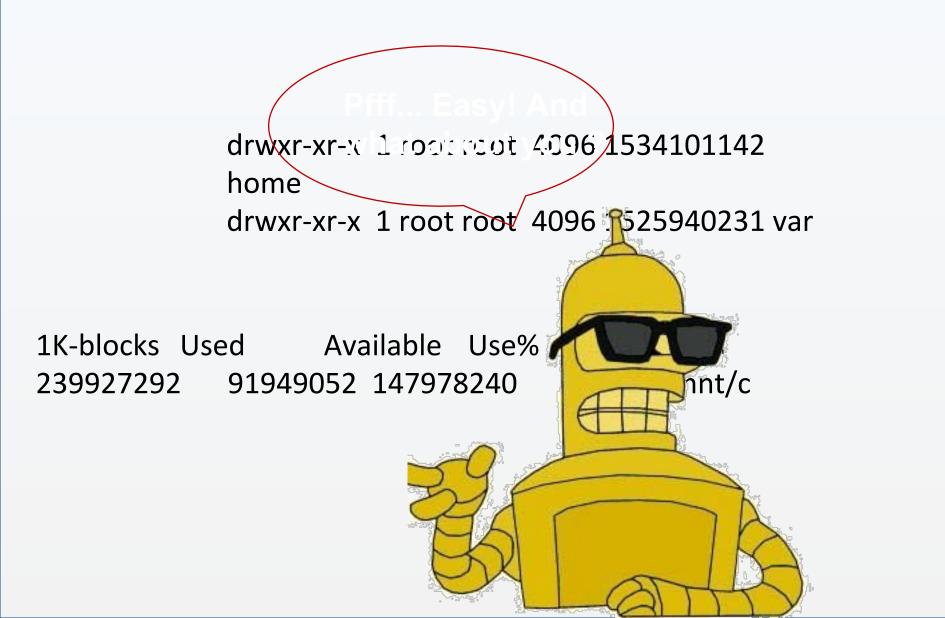
#### Brīva vieta jūsu reklāmai

## **Unit conversion**

1.

### **Raw values**









#### We have a solution:



# Units



* Name	\$1 was modified	
Туре	Zabbix agent ~	
* Key	vfs.file.time[/etc/zabbix/zabbix_agentd.conf,modify]	Select
* Host interface	127.0.0.1 : 10050 ~	
Type of information	Numeric (unsigned) ~	
Units	unixtime	
	unixtime	



Name 🔺	Last check	Last value
File monitoring (1 Item)		
/etc/zabbix/zabbix_agentd.conf was modified	2018-09-23 15:04:06	2018-09-19 10:33:52



## **Underground rocks?**

Some units are unlikely to be converted, i.e. **RPM** or **%** 

Some of the units require specific conversion, i.e **unixtime**, **B** or **Bps** 

Want something **custom**?



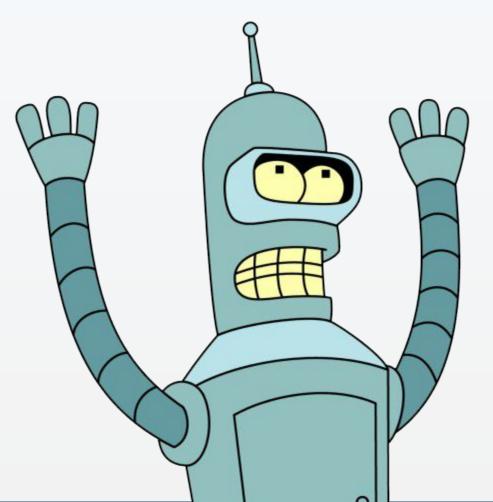
B or Bps	b or bps
1024 = 1KB	1000 = 1Kb
1024 = 1KBps	1000 = 1Kbps



B or Bps	b or bps				
90000 = 1d 1h	90000 = 1 day, 01:00:00				

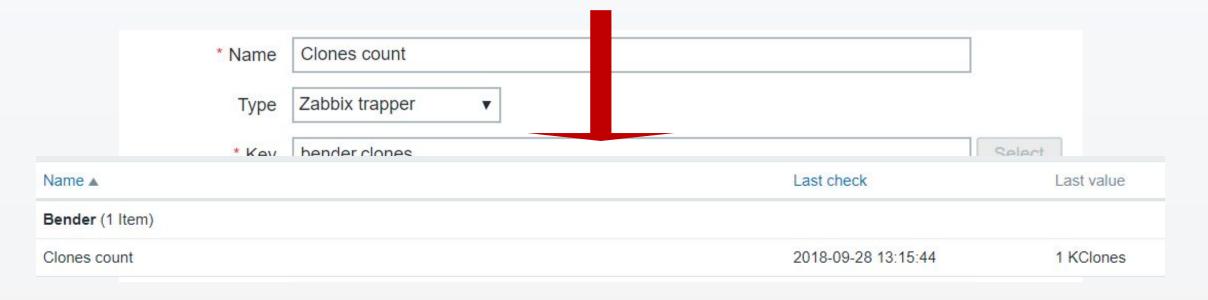


# I will create my own custom Units!





#### Free form string in **Units** field





#### Place ! before custom units

	* Name	Clones count	
	Туре	Zabbix trapper 🔹	
Name	* Key	bender.clones Select	st value
Bend	Type of information	Numeric (unsigned)	Stvalue
Clone	Units	!Clones	00 Clones



#### From meaningless numbers to meaningful words

# **2.** Show values



#### Those awkward numbers...

HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrDiskStorageAccess.393232 = INTEGER: readWrite(1) HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrDiskStorageAccess.393280 = INTEGER: readWrite(1) HOST-RESOURCES-MIB::hrDiskStorageAccess.393296 = INTEGER: readWrite(1)



## Without Value mapping

	Last value		
393232 Access		2018-09-27 14:11:35	1
393280 Access		2018-09-27 14:11:35	1
393296 Access	1	2018-09-27 14:11:35	1
Is 393232 removable status	1	2018-09-27 14:11:35	2
Is 393280 removable status	2	2018-09-27 14:11:35	2
Is 393296 removable status	2	2018-09-27 14:11:35	2
	2		

ZABBIX	Monitoring Inventory Rep	orts Configuration Administration				Q ()	Support Z Sha	are ?	•	
Host groups Te	mplates Hosts Maintenance	Actions Event correlation Discovery Servi	ces						4.0	alpha
Iter	m prototype updated									×
Item proto	types						C	reate item	prototy	/pe
All hosts / serv0	2.johndoe.inc Enabled ZBX SNM	Discovery list / DiskStorage Info	Item prototype	es 2 Trig	ger prototy	pes Graph pro	ototypes Host p	orototypes		
Wizard N	lame 🔺	Кеу	Interval	History	Trends	Туре	Applications	Create	enable	d
··· k	s {#SNMPINDEX} removable status	hrDiskStorageRemovable[{#SNMPINDEX}]	30s	90d	365d	SNMPv2 agent	DiskStore	Yes		
(	#SNMPINDEX} Access	hrDiskStorageAccess[{#SNMPINDEX}]	30s	90d	365d	SNMPv2 agent	DiskStore	Yes		
							Di	splaying 2	of 2 for	und
0 selected Cre	eate enabled Create disabled	Delete								



Name 🔺	Last check	Last value
DiskStore (6 Items)		
393232 Access	2018-10-05 05:52:54	readOnly (1)
393280 Access	2018-10-05 05:52:54	readOnly (1)
393296 Access	2018-10-05 05:52:54	readOnly (1)



## A lot of predefined sets

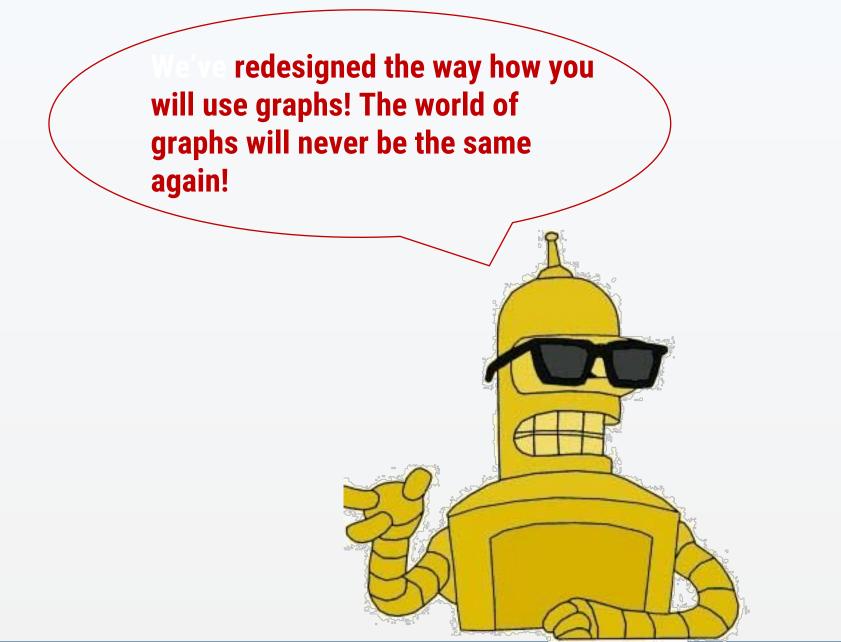
CS-CHASSIS-MIB::icsChassisPowerSupplyOperStatus	$1 \Rightarrow unknown$ $2 \Rightarrow disabled$ $3 \Rightarrow failed$ $4 \Rightarrow warning$ $5 \Rightarrow standby$ $6 \Rightarrow engaged$ $7 \Rightarrow redundant$ $8 \Rightarrow notPresent$
ICS-CHASSIS-MIB::icsChassisSensorSlotOperStatus	$1 \Rightarrow invalid$ $2 \Rightarrow bad$ $3 \Rightarrow warning$ $4 \Rightarrow good$ $5 \Rightarrow disabled$
ICS-CHASSIS-MIB::icsChassisTemperatureStatus	$1 \Rightarrow normal$ $2 \Rightarrow high$ $3 \Rightarrow excessivelyHigh$ $4 \Rightarrow low$ $5 \Rightarrow excessivelyLow$ $6 \Rightarrow noSensor$ $7 \Rightarrow unknown$
IF-MIB::ifOperStatus	$1 \Rightarrow up$ $2 \Rightarrow down$ $3 \Rightarrow testing$ $4 \Rightarrow unknown$ $5 \Rightarrow dormant$ $6 \Rightarrow notPresent$ $7 \Rightarrow lowerLayerDown$

Comes with **58** predefined sets, but **not limited** to that



# **3**. Graphs





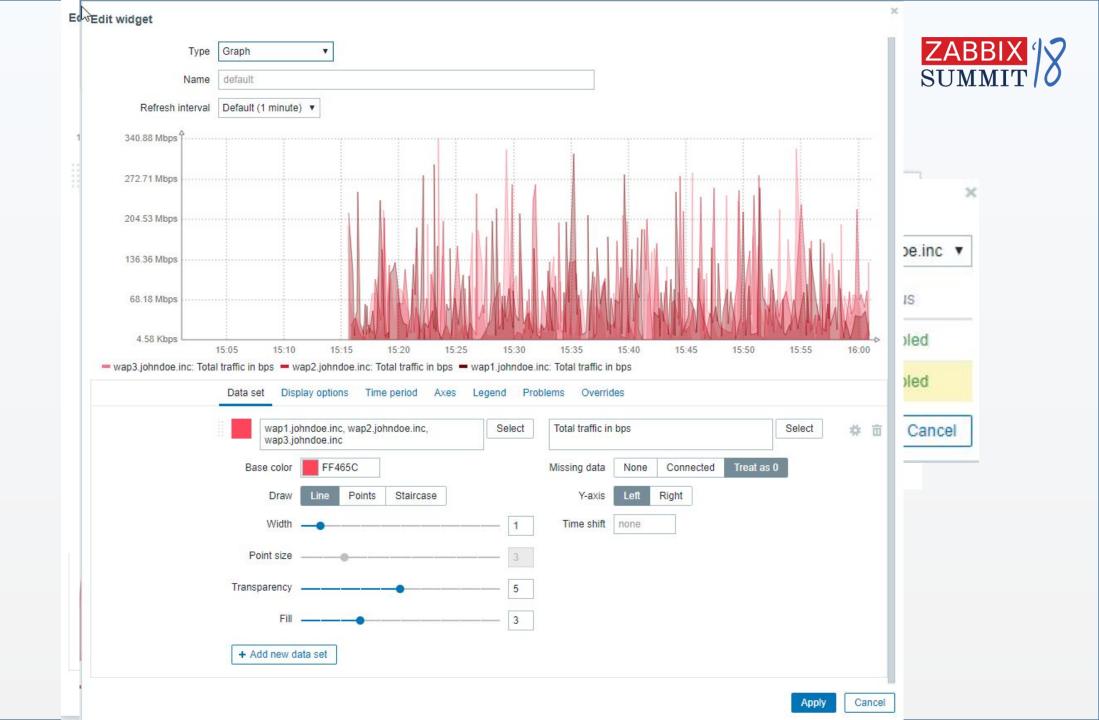




ZABBIX	Monitoring	Inventor	y Reports	Configur	ration A	dministr	ation		Q. O Support 🛛 Share ? 💄 🕛
Dashboard Pre	oblems Over	view Web	Latest data	Graphs	Screens	Maps	Discovery	Services	
Graph wid	lget dash								* + Add widget Save changes Cancel
All dashboards									

Add a new widget

Zabbix 4.0.0. © 2001-2018, Zabbix SIA





# **4**. Problems

Brīva vieta jūsu reklāmai



The problem view is so cool that I don't mind to have problems!!!!



#### **Monitoring - Problems**

Problem	Du	uration	Ack Actions	Tags
Someone is heavily using the wap1.johndoe.inc Access Point	2m	n 45s	No	Location: Riga
Someone is heavily using the wap2.johndoe.inc Access Point	2m	n 49s	No	Location: Riga
Someone is heavily using the wap3.johndoe.inc Access Point	2m	n 57s	No	Location: Riga
Version of zabbix_agent(d) was changed on Zabbix server	9m	n 36s	No	
The used disk space is 18.77 %	10	)m 44s	No	Location: Riga
The used disk space is 3.19 GB	10	)m 44s	No	Location: Riga
PostgreSQL service not running on ubnt-rix-pgsql.johndoe.inc	27	7 <mark>m 8</mark> s	No	Datacenter: HQ Software: PostgreSQL
The wap2.johndoe.inc availability = Down (0)	9d	1 21h 57m	No	Datacenter: HQ Type: Wireless Access
Too much Benders has been created!	23	3d 7h 9m	No	Al: Bender
2018-09-17 22:40:00 High F	ROBLEM	wa	p2.johndoe.inc	
2018-09-04 13:27:48 Warning F	ROBLEM	Tra	cking the Bender	

Time	S	Problem	Duration	Ack	Actions	Tags
2018-09-27 20:27:00	E	The used disk space is 3.19 GB	6d 9h 4m	No		Location: Riga
05:31:03	H	The snmpd daemon is down	41s	No		Host: Ubuntu 16.04 VM Location: Riga Software: SNMPD
05:26:02	H	The snmpd daemon is down	5m 42s	No		Host: CentOS 7.5 App Location: Riga Software: SNMPD
2018-09-17 22:40:00	Ł	The wap2.johndoe.inc availability = Down (0)	16d <mark>6h</mark> 51m	No		Datacenter: HQ Type: Wireless Access
05:28:42	A	CPU 1 is utilized for 35.7 %	1m	No		CPU: 1 Device: ubnt-rix-16.joh
05:28:11	A	CPU 0 is utilized for 25.67 %	1m 30s	No		CPU: 0 Device: ubnt-rix-16.joh
05:27:11	Д	CPU 0 is utilized for 29.42 %	30s	No		CPU: 0 Device: ubnt-rix-16.joh
05:26:15	A	CPU 0 is utilized for 268.54 %	5m 29s	No		CPU: 0 Device: cos-rix-07.joh
00:24:03	A	Tomcat Java is not reachable	5h 7m 41s	No		
2018-09-28 08:52:29	A	Someone is heavily using the wap1.johndoe.inc Access Point	5d 20h 39m	No		Location: Riga
2018-09-28 08:52:17	A	Someone is heavily using the wap3.johndoe.inc Access Point	5d 20h 39m	No		Location: Riga
2018-09-27 20:34:55	A	Someone is heavily using the wap2.johndoe.inc Access Point	6d 8h 56m	No		Location: Riga
2018-09-04 13:27:48	٧	Too much Benders has been created!	29d 16h 3m	No		AI: Bender
05:28:59	h	CentOS 7.5 Application Server VM has just been restarted	2m 45s	No		
05:28:33	h	Zabbix server has just been restarted	3m 11s	No		
05:17:26	h	Ubuntu 16.04 VM has just been restarted	14m 18s	No		
2018-09-27 20:27:00	h	The used disk space is 18.77 %	6d 9h 4m	No		Location: Riga

	Show	Recent problems	Problems Hist	tory	Host inventory	Туре	,	•		Remove			
	Host groups	type here to search		Select		Add							
	Hosts	type here to search		Select	Tags	And/Or (	Or						
	Application			Select		tag	Co	ontains E	quals value		Remove		
	Triggers	type here to search		Select		Add							
	Problem				Show tags	None 1	2 3 Tag r	ame Full	Shortened	None			
					Tag display priority	comma-sepa	rated list						
	Minimum severity	Not classified V			Show suppressed problems		Show unacknowl	edged only					
	Age less than	14 days			Compact view	~	Sh	ow timeline					
					Show details			whole row					
					Show details		Fighigh	whole tow					
					Apply Reset								
Time	Severity <b>v</b>	Recovery time	Status	Info Host	Problem		Duration	Ack Act	ions Tags				
2018-09-27 20:27:00	Disaster		PROBLEM	serv01.johndoeinc	The used disk space is 3	3.19 GB	6d 9h 3m	No	Loca	tion: Riga			
05:26:02	High		PROBLEM	CentOS 7.5 Application	Ser The snmpd daemon is d	lown	4m 2s	No	Host	: CentOS 7	Location: Riga	Software: SNM	IPD
2018-09-17 22:40:00	Hiah		PROBLEM	wap2.johndoe.inc	The wap2.iohndoe.inc a	vailability = Dov		No	Data	center: HQ T	ype: Wireless		

CPU 1 is utilized for 35.7 %

CPU 0 is utilized for 25.67 %

CPU 0 is utilized for 29.42 %

CPU 0 is utilized for 268.54 %

Tomcat Java is not reachable

Someone is heavily using the wap1.joh.

Someone is heavily using the wap3.joh.

Someone is heavily using the wap2.joh.

Too much Benders has been created!

Zabbix server has just been restarted

The used disk space is 18.77 %

CentOS 7.5 Application Server VM has j.

Ubuntu 16.04 VM has just been restarted

Time

Average

Average

Average

Average

Average

Average

Average

Average

Warning

Information

Information

Information

05:29:42 RESOLVED

05:29:41 RESOLVED

05:27:41 RESOLVED

PROBLEM

Ubuntu 16.04 VM

Ubuntu 16.04 VM

Ubuntu 16.04 VM

wap1.johndoe.inc

wap3.johndoe.inc

wap2.johndoe.inc

Zabbix server

Ubuntu 16.04 VM

serv01.johndoeinc

Tracking the Bender

CentOS 7.5 Application Ser.

Tomcat Java

CentOS 7.5 Application Ser.

05:28:42

05:27:11

2018-09-28 08:52:29

2018-09-28 08:52:17

2018-09-27 20:34:55

2018-09-04 13:27:48

05:26:15

00:24:03

05:28:59

05:28:33

05:17:26

2018-09-27 20:27:00 Information

05:28:11

CPU: 1 Device: ubnt-rix-...

CPU: 0 Device: ubnt-rix-...

CPU: 0 Device: ubnt-rix-...

CPU: 0 Device: cos-rix-0...

Location: Riga

Location: Riga

Location: Riga

Location: Riga

AI: Bender

No

1m

30s

1m 30s

3m 49s

5h 6m 1s

5d 20h 37m

5d 20h 37m

6d 8h 55m

29d 16h 2m

1m 5s

1m 31s

12m 38s

6d 9h 3m



Time	Severity v	Recovery time Status Inf	o Host	Problem			Duration	Ack Actions	Tags		
2018-09-27 20:27:00	Disaster	PROBLEM	serv01.johndoein	The use	d disk space is 3.19 GB		6 <mark>d 9h 4</mark> m	No	Location: Riga		
05:31:03	High	PROBLEM	Ubuntu 16.04 VM	The snm	pd daemon is down		10s	No	Host: Ubuntu 16.04	VM Location: Riga Sc	ftware: SNMPD
Time	Severity <b>v</b>	Recovery time	Status Info	Host	Problem	Duration	Ack	Actions	Tags		
2018-09-27 20:27:00	Disaster		PROBLEM	serv01.johndoeinc	The used disk space is 3.19 GB	6d 9h 5r	n <u>No</u>		Location: Riga		
05:31:03	High			Ubuntu 16.04 VM	The snmpd daemon is down	1m 54s	No		Host: Ubuntu 16	Location: Riga Softwa	re: SNMPD
05:26:02	High		PROBLEM	CentOS 7.5 Application Ser	r The snmpd daemon is down	6m 55s	No		Host: CentOS 7	Location: Riga Softwa	re: SNMPD
2018-09-17 22:40:00	High		PROBLEM	wap2.johndoe.inc	The wap2.johndoe.inc availability = Dow	16d 6h 5	52m <u>No</u>		Datacenter: HQ Ty	vpe: Wireless	
05:28:42	Average	05:29:42	RESOLVED	Ubuntu 16.04 VM	CPU 1 is utilized for 35.7 %	1m	No		CPU: 1 Device: ut	ont-rix	
05:28:11	Average	05:29:41	RESOLVED	Ubuntu 16.04 VM	CPU 0 is utilized for 25.67 %	1m 30s	No		CPU: 0 Device: ut	ont-rix	
05:26:15	Average		PROBLEM	CentOS 7.5 Application Ser	CPU 0 is utilized for 268.54 %	6m 42s	No		CPU: 0 Device: co	s-rix-0	
00:24:03	Average		PROBLEM	Tomcat Java	Tomcat Java is not reachable	5h 8m 5	4s <u>No</u>				
2018-09-28 08:52:29	Average		PROBLEM	wap1.johndoe.inc	Someone is heavily using the wap1.joh	5d 20h 4	10m <u>No</u>		Location: Riga		
2018-09-28 08:52:17	Average		PROBLEM	wap3.johndoe.inc	Someone is heavily using the wap3.joh	5d 20h 4	10m <u>No</u>		Location: Riga		
2018-09-27 20:34:55	Average		PROBLEM	wap2.johndoe.inc	Someone is heavily using the wap2.joh	6d 8h 58	3m <u>No</u>		Location: Riga		
2018-09-04 13:27:48	Warning		PROBLEM	Tracking the Bender	Too much Benders has been created!	29d 16h	5m <u>No</u>		AI: Bender		
05:28:59	Information		PROBLEM	CentOS 7.5 Application Set	CentOS 7.5 Application Server VM has j	3m 59s	No				
05:28:33	Information		PROBLEM	Zabbix server	Zabbix server has just been restarted	4m 25s	No				
05:17:26	Information		PROBLEM	Ubuntu 16.04 VM	Ubuntu 16.04 VM has just been restarted	15m 32s	s <u>No</u>				
2018-09-27 20:27:00	Information		PROBLEM	serv01.johndoeinc	The used disk space is 18.77 %	6d 9h 5r	n <u>No</u>		Location: Riga		
										Dis	playing 16 of 16 found
2018-09-27 20:27:00	Information	PROBLEM	serv01.johndoeine	The use	d disk space is 18.77 %		6 <mark>d</mark> 9h 4m	No	Location: Riga		

Displaying 17 of 17 found

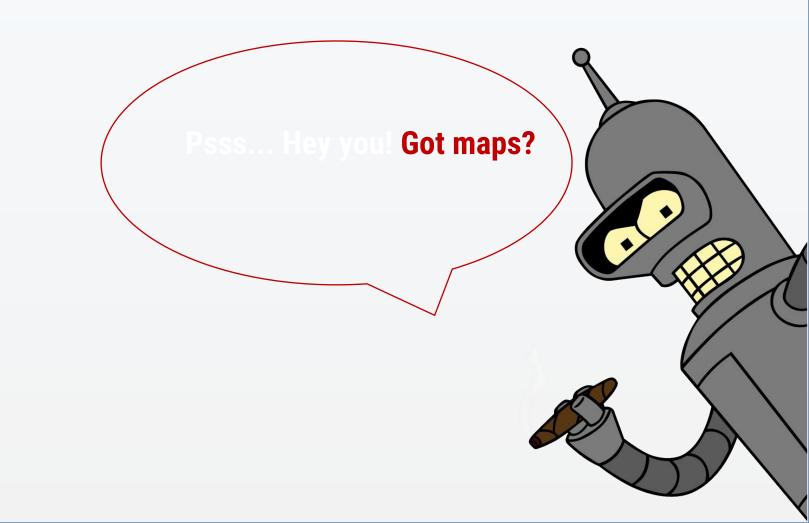


Host inventory	Туре					•				Remo	ove	
	Add					27.				1		
Tags	And/Or	C	r									
	Location				c	ontains	Eq	uals	Riga			Remove
	Туре				C	ontains	Eq	uals	Wirele	SS		Remove
	Add											
Show tags	None	1	2	3	Tag	name	Full	Sho	ortened	None		
Tag display priority	comma-	separ	ated	list								
Show suppressed problems	~		Sho	ow una	acknow	ledged	only [					
Compact view					Sh	iow time	eline [					
Show details				ŀ	<mark>lighli</mark> gh	t whole	row [	~				



# **5.** Maps







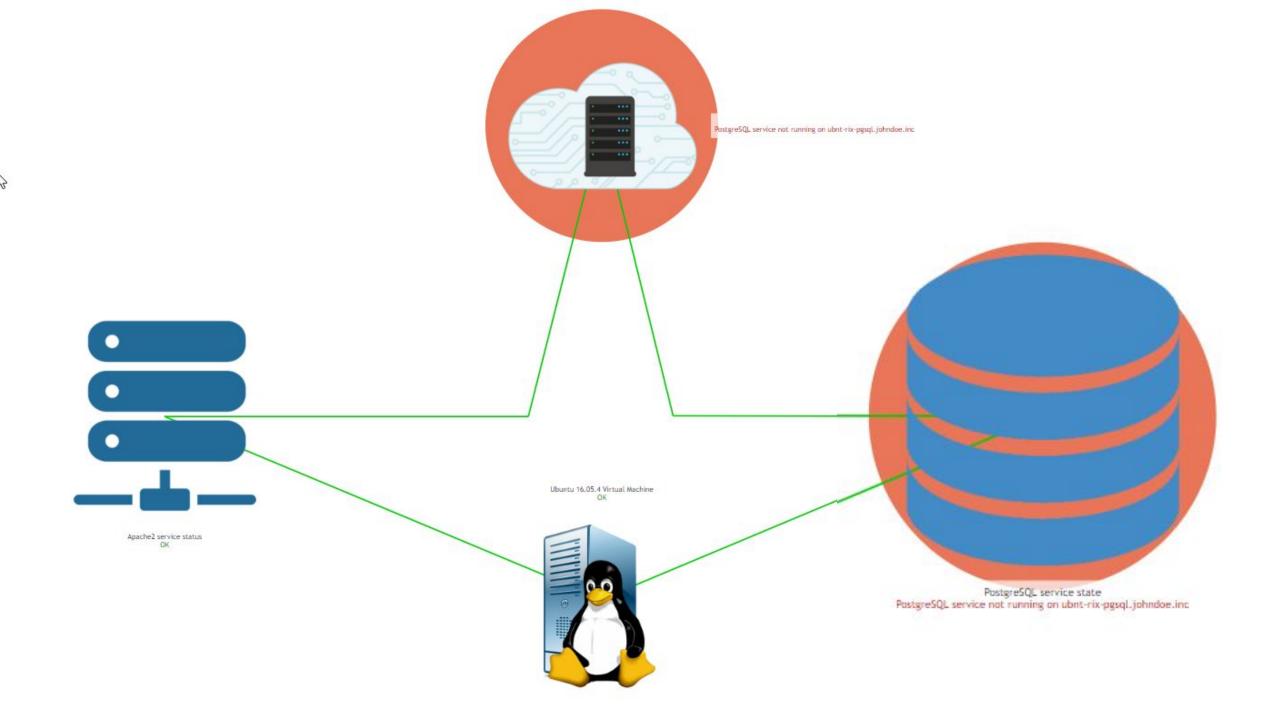
### **Custom maps**

Place hosts, host groups, triggers or any image on map

Create linkage between them to represent the connectivity state

Custom labels to show meaningful information

Set the icons **automatically** based on the **Inventory** 



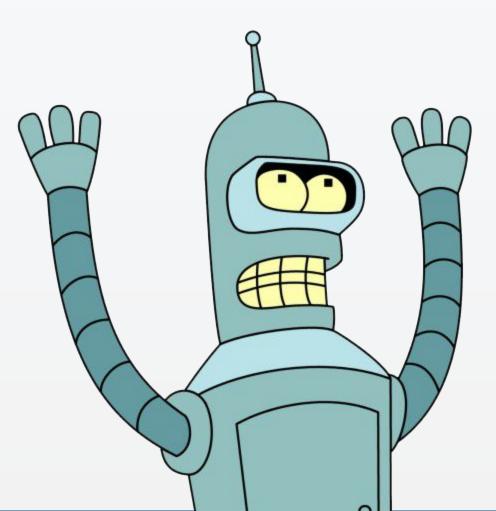


#### To share or not to share, that is the question!

Мар	Sharing			
	Туре	Private Public	]	
	List of user group shares	User groups Add	Permissions	Action
3	List of user shares	Users Add	Permissions	Action
		Update Clone	Full clone Delete	Cancel



#### I will create my own custom maps with blackjack and hosts!





General Proxies Authentication User groups Users Media types Scripts Queue

Edit dashboard

4.0 alpha

#### Dashboard

All dashboards / Dashboard

#### Problems

Time 🔻	Recovery time	Status	Info	Host	Problem • Severity	Duration
05:51:12 •	05:51:42			Ubuntu 16.04 VM	CPU 1 is utilized for 27.02 %	30s
05:51:11 •	05:52:11			Ubuntu 16.04 VM	CPU 0 is utilized for 32.12 %	1m
05:49:12 •	05:50:12	RESOLVED		Ubuntu 16.04 VM	CPU 1 is utilized for 40.12 %	1m
05:49:11 •	05:50:11	RESOLVED		Ubuntu 16.04 VM	CPU 0 is utilized for 30.89 %	1m
05:31:03 •		PROBLEM		Ubuntu 16.04 VM	The snmpd daemon is down	21m 19s
05:26:15 •	05:52:15			CentOS 7.5 Application Server VM	CPU 0 is utilized for 268.54 %	26m
05.00.00				0	<b>*</b> 6	00 00-
Problems by severi	ity					
Host group A	Disaster	High Ave	rage	Warning Info	rmation Not clas	sified

1

Problem hosts			-
Host group A	Without problems	With problems	Total
AI		1.	1
Bender	1		1
Database servers	3		3
DC/Java		1.	1
dummy		1.	1
File Servers	1		1

Frontend time	•••
	1
Server time	
x I.	1

....

•••	System information		
	Parameter	Value	Details
-	Zabbix server is running	Yes	localhost:10051
-	Number of hosts (enabled/disabled/templates)	102	18 / <mark>0</mark> / 84
-	Number of items (enabled/disabled/not supported)	372	280 / <mark>0</mark> / 92
	Number of triggers (enabled/disabled [problem/ok])	145	145 / 0 [ <mark>10</mark> / 135]
	Number of users (online)	3	1
	Required server performance, new values per	5.03	

Waiting for 192,168,56,102

Bender

AI



# . Dashboards







## **Get Dashboarded!**

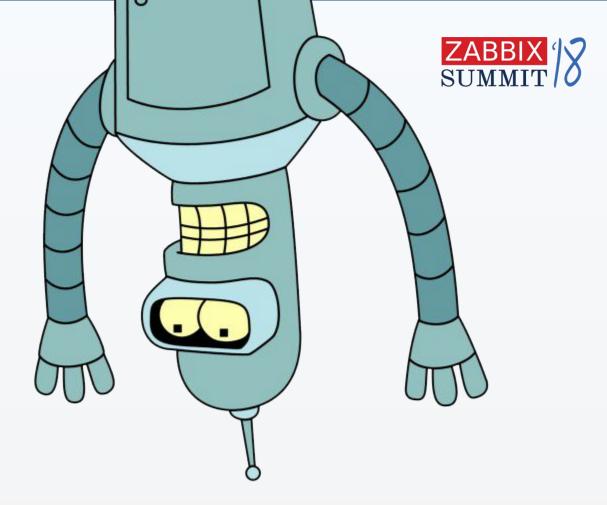
**Custom widgets** – place the information you really care

Filtering based on **Severity** or **Tags** and much more

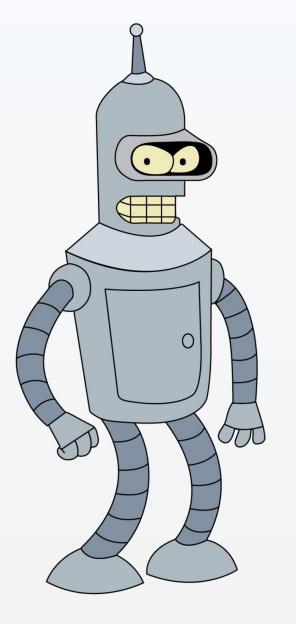
Create their **own custom dashboards** 

Sharing and access control

Yeah, you know why I'm here! Mooooore custom dashboards with blackjack, graphs and problems!!!







Now applause to me, because I've done all the presentation, not Alex!

